

## **Internal Webinar**

### **Interface engineering of Perovskite & ETL/HTL for highly efficient and stable perovskite solar cells**

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Organic-inorganic metal halide perovskite solar cells (PSCs) offer high power conversion efficiency (PCE) and cost-effective fabrication but face stability and degradation challenges. Surface defect passivation with monoethanolamine (MEA) enhanced PCE from 12.66% to 15.73%, retaining 77% efficiency after 1000 hours. Phenethylammonium chloride (PEACl) further improved PCE to 17.40%, with devices maintaining 71%-73% efficiency. Aluminium oxide nanoparticles ( $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ -NPs) boosted PCE in inverted PSCs, achieving 14.72% for small and 9.2% for large areas, retaining 79% and 74% efficiency after 2000 hours.  $\text{SiO}_2$  encapsulation ensured stability under water and outdoor conditions, retaining up to 88% efficiency. These strategies demonstrate effective passivation and enhanced PSC performance.

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***11:30 Hrs***

